**HIST 781**

**Literature Survey: Nineeenth Century Ottoman Political History**

**Spring 2021-2022**

**Tuesday 11:40-14:30**

**Dr. Selçuk Akşin Somel**

This doctoral-level literature survey course aims to provide an in-dept approach into the research literature related to the political history of the Ottoman Empire of the “long nineteenth century” (1789-1914).

Participating PhD students are required to select each course week at least one work, read and analyse them, to be followed by submission of review reports and finally in-class discussions.

Course grading will be realized through the evaluation of;

1-class participation (20 %)

2-review reports (2,5 \* 14 = 35 %)

3-take-home final exam (45 %).

**1-Period of Mahmud II**

Lewis, Bernard. *The Emergence of Modern Turkey.* Second Edition (London: Oxford University Press, 1968). (40-106. sayfalar)

Faroqhi, Suraiya (ed.). *The Cambridge History of Turkey.* Volume 3. The Later Ottoman Empire, 1603-1839 (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2006) (Christoph Neumann, Carter V. Findley ve Virginia Aksan bölümleri, 44-117. sayfalar)

Hanioğlu, Şükrü. *A Brief History of the Late Ottoman Empire* (New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 2008). (6-72. sayfalar)

**2-Serbian and Greek Nationalisms**

Ilıcak, H. Şükrü. A Radical Rethinking of Empire: Ottoman State and Society during the Greek War of Independence (1821-1826). Boston: Harvard University Press, 2011 (Deayanization and its effect change of spirits in the provinces is tried to be assessed together)

Pavlowitch, Stevan K. *Serbia. The History behind the Name* (London: Hurst & Company, 2002) (1-64. sayfalar)

Jelavich, Barbara. *History of the Balkans. Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries* (Canbridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1995). (171-234. sayfalar)

**3. Tanzimat Reforms: Domestic Politics**

Berkes, Niyazi. *The Development of Secularism in Turkey* (London: Hurst & Company, 1998). (137-200. sayfalar) (toplam 63 sayfa)

Abu-Manneh, Butrus. *Studies on Islam and the Ottoman Empire in the 19th Century (1826-1876)* (Istanbul: The Isis Press, 2001). (41-114. sayfalar) (toplam 73 sayfa)

Birarada okunacak (toplam 68 sayfa)

Shaw, Stanford J. “The Central Legislative Councils in the Nineteenth Century Ottoman Reform Movement”, *IJMES* Vol.1 Nr.1 (1970), 51-84. sayfalar. (33 sayfa)

Davison, Roderic. *Reform in the Ottoman Empire, 1856-1876* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1964). (136-171. sayfalar) (35 sayfa)

**4. Tanzimat Reforms: International Dimension**

Hopwood, Derek. *The Russian Presence in Syria and Palestine, 1843-1914* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1969) (1-32. sayfalar) (32 sayfa)

Birarada okunacak (toplam 33 sayfa)

Shaw, Stanford. *History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*. Vol.2 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977). (133-152. sayfalar) (19 sayfa)

Noviçev, A. D. “1839 Gülhane Hatt-ı Hümayunu ve Dış Politikadaki Boyutları,” Haz. Halil İnalcık ve Mehmet Seyitdanlıoğlu. *Tanzimat. Değişim Sürecinde Osmanlı İmparatorluğu*. Gözden geçirilmiş ve genişletilmiş 1. baskı (İstanbul: İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2011). (353-367. sayfalar) (14 sayfa)

Birarada okunacak (toplam 36 sayfa)

Karal, Enver Ziya. "Gülhane Hatt-ı Hümayunu’nda Batı’nın Etkisi." Haz. Halil İnalcık ve Mehmet Seyitdanlıoğlu*. Tanzimat. Değişim Sürecinde Osmanlı İmparatorluğu*. Gözden geçirilmiş ve genişletilmiş 1. baskı (İstanbul: İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2011). (111-132. sayfalar) (21 sayfa)

Karasu, Cemi. “Tanzimat Dönemi Osmanlı Diplomasisine Genel Bir Bakış.” <http://dergiler.ankara.edu.tr/dergiler/19/821/10427.pdf> (206-221. sayfalar). (15 sayfa)

**5. Reactions Against Tanzimat Reforms**

İnalcık, Halil. *Tanzimat ve Bulgar Meselesi*. 2nci baskı (İstanbul: Eren Yayınları, 1993).

Birarada okunacak (68 sayfa)

Abu Manneh, Butrus. “The Sultan and the Bureaucracy: The Anti-Tanzimat Concepts of Grand Vizier Mahmut Nedim Paşa”, a.y., *Studies on Islam and the Ottoman Empire in the 19th Century (1826-1876)* (Istanbul: The Isis Press, 2001). (161-180. sayfalar) (19 sayfa)

Aydemir, Uygar. “Mahmud Nedim Pasha’s Critique of the Tanzimat Bureaucracy: State Modernization, Political Strife, and Great Power Intervention” (PhD Thesis, Sabancı University Institute of Social Sciences, Istanbul 2017). (51-100. sayfalar) (49 sayfa)

Birarada okunacak (69 sayfa)

Çadırcı, Musa. “Tanzimat’ın Uygulanması ve Karşılaşılan Güçlükler.” Haz. Halil İnalcık ve Mehmet Seyitdanlıoğlu. *Tanzimat. Değişim Sürecinde Osmanlı İmparatorluğu*. Gözden geçirilmiş ve genişletilmiş 1. baskı (İstanbul: İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2011). (199-207. sayfalar) (8 sayfa)

Davison, Roderic. *Reform in the Ottoman Empire, 1856-1876* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1964). (52-113. sayfalar) (61 sayfa)

**6. Emergence of Oppositional Movements**

Mardin, Şerif. *The Genesis of Young Ottoman Thought* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1962). (10-132. sayfalar)

Riedler, Florian. “Opposition to the Tanzimat State. Conspiracy and Legitimacy in the Ottoman Empire, 1859-1878”. Ph D Thesis, SOAS, London 2003.

Davison, Roderic. *Reform in the Ottoman Empire, 1856-1876* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1964). (172-233. sayfalar)

**7. First Experiment of Constitutionalism**

Devereux, Robert. *The First Ottoman Constitutional Period*. *A Study of the Midhat Constitution and Parliament*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Press, 1963.

Davison, Roderic. *Reform in the Ottoman Empire, 1856-1876* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1964). (311-408. sayfalar) (97 sayfa)

Birarada okunacak (96 sayfa)

Berkes, Niyazi. *The Development of Secularism in Turkey* (London: Hurst & Company, 1998). (223-250. sayfalar) (27 sayfa)

Herzog, Christoph and Malek Sharif, eds. *The First Ottoman Experiment in Democracy*. (Würzburg: Ergon Verlag, 2016). Book chapters of Abdülhamid Kırmızı (“Authoritarianism and Constitutionalism Combined”, 53-65), A. Teyfur Erdoğdu (“The Administrative and Judicial Status of the First Ottoman Parliament”, 67-87), Nurullah Ardıç (“Islam, Modernity and the 1876 Constitution Combined”, 89-106), and Akşin Somel (“Mustafa Bey of Radoviş (1843-1893)”, 129-149) (69 sayfa)

**8. The Hamidian Era: Domestic Developments**

Deringil, Selim. *The Well-Protected Domains. Ideology and the Legitimation of Power in the Ottoman Empire 1876-1909*. London: I. B. Tauris, 1999. (16-92. sayfalar) (76 sayfa)

Birarada okunacak (56 sayfa)

Erdoğdu, Teyfur. “Civil Officialdom and the Problem of Legitimacy in the Ottoman Empire (1876-1922).” Hakan Karateke & Maurus Reinkowski, eds. *Legitimizing the Order. The Ottoman Rhetoric of State Power* (Leiden: Brill, 2005).(213-232. sayfalar) (19 sayfa)

Hanioğlu, Şükrü. “The Twilight of the Tanzimat and the Hamidian Regime” in A Brief History of the Late Ottoman Empire. New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 2008. (72-109) (37 sayfa)

Birarada okunacak (69 sayfa)

Lewis, Bernard. *The Emergence of Modern Turkey.* Second Edition (London: Oxford University Press, 1968). (175-209. sayfalar) (34 sayfa)

Berkes, Niyazi. *The Development of Secularism in Turkey* (London: Hurst & Company, 1998). (253-288. sayfalar) (35 sayfa)

**9. The Hamidian Era: International Policies**

Ortaylı, İlber. *İkinci Abdülhamit Döneminde Osmanlı İmparatorluğunda Alman Nüfuzu*. Ankara: A.Ü. Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Yayınları, 1981).

Yasamee, Feroz. *Ottoman Diplomacy: Abdülhamid II and the Great Powers, 1878-1888* (Istanbul, ISIS Press, 1996) (1-111. sayfalar) (111 sayfa)

Birarada okunacak (100 sayfa)

Deringil, Selim. *The Well-Protected Domains. Ideology and the Legitimation of Power in the Ottoman Empire 1876-1909*. London: I. B. Tauris, 1999. (112-149. sayfalar) (37 sayfa)

Alloul, Houssine, Edhem Eldem and Henk de Smaele, eds. *To Kill a Sultan. A Transnational History of the Attempt on Abdülhamid II (1905)*. (Macmillan: London, 2018). (129-192. sayfalar) (63 sayfa)

**10. Bulgaro-Macedonian, Albanian, Armenian and Arab Nationalisms**

Jelavich, Charles and Barbara Jelavich. *The Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1804-1920*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1977. Okunacak kısım: 128-216.

Minassian, Anahide Ter. *Nationalism and Socialism in the Armenian Revolutionary Movement (1887-1912)*. Transl. A. M. Berrett. Cambridge, MA: The Zoryan Institute, 1984. (vi-49. sayfalar)

Tauber, Eliezer. *The Emergence of the Arab Movements*. London: Frank Cass, 1993. (7-53. sayfalar)

**11. Young Turks Against the Hamidian Autocracy**

Okay, M. Orhan. *Beşir Fuad. İlk Türk Pozitivist ve Natüralisti* (İstanbul: Hareket Yayınevi, 1969).

Mardin, Şerif. *Jön Türklerin Siyasi Fikirleri* (İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları, 1994).

Hanioğlu, M. Şükrü. *Bir Siyasal Düşünür Olarak Doktor Abdullah Cevdet ve Zamanı* (İstanbul: Üçdal Neşriyat, [1981?]).

**12. The Young Turk Revolution**

Kansu, Aykut. *1908 Devrimi*. İstanbul: İletişim yayınevi, 2002.

Sohrabi, Nader. *Revolution and Constitutionalism in the Ottoman Empire and Iran* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2011). (33-134. sayfalar) (101 sayfa)

Hanioğlu, M. Şükrü. *Preparation for a Revolution. The Young Turks, 1902-1908* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001). (210-288. sayfalar) (78 sayfa)

**13. Second Constitutional Period: Domestic Issues**

Akşin, Sina. *100 Soruda Jön Türkler ve İttihat ve Terakki* . İstanbul: Gerçek Yayınevi, 1980. Okunacak kısım: 81-270. (189 sayfa)

Sohrabi, Nader. *Revolution and Constitutionalism in the Ottoman Empire and Iran* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2011). (135-283. sayfalar) (148 sayfa)

Ahmad, Feroz. *The Young Turks. The Committee of Union and Progress in Turkish Politics 1908-1914* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1969). (1-165. sayfalar) (165 sayfa)

**14. Second Constitutional Period: International Developments**

Aksakal, Mustafa. *The Ottoman Road to War in 1914. The Ottoman Empire and the First World War*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2008. (19-41, 57-92. sayfalar) (57 sayfa)

Yavuz, M. Hakan. “Warfare and Nationalism: The Balkan Wars as a Catalyst for Homogenization.” Ed. by M. Hakan Yavuz and Isa Blumi. *War and Nationalism. The Balkan Wars, 1912-1913, and Their Sociopolitical Implications* (Salt Lake City: The University of Utah Press, 2013). (31-84. sayfalar) (53 sayfa)

Rogan, Eugene. *The Fall of the Ottomans. The Great War in the Middle East* (New York: Basic Books, 2015) (1-52. sayfalar) (52 sayfa)